## Adjectives

An ADJECTIVE is a word that describes a noun or pronoun. An adjective tells "which one", "what kind", or "how many".

<ul> <li>absent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>gloomy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>nervous</li> </ul>	tireless
<ul> <li>absurd</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>healthy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>nice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>unhappy</li> </ul>
basic	<ul> <li>helpful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>obscure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>usual</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>belligerent</li> </ul>	■ icy	<ul> <li>obvious</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>versatile</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>casual</li> </ul>	■ idle	<ul> <li>poignant</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>vivid</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>crooked</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>jubilant</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>previous</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>windy</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>damp</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>juicy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>quaint</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>wiry</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>delightful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>keen</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>queasy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>xenolithic</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>eligible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>kindly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>regal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>xeric</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>enormous</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>lazy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>resourceful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>young</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>faithful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>lovely</li> </ul>	■ silky	<ul> <li>youthful</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>fleshy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>massive</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>slender</li> </ul>	■ zany
<ul> <li>gaunt</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>mellow</li> </ul>	thick	<ul> <li>zestful</li> </ul>

## Verbs

#### A verb is a word that expresses an "act", "occurrence", or "state of being".

• ask	• give	<ul> <li>meddle</li> </ul>	trample
<ul> <li>assist</li> </ul>	■ grow	<ul> <li>navigate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>transgress</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>banish</li> </ul>	■ hear	<ul> <li>nestle</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>unclench</li> </ul>
■ beg	<ul> <li>hire</li> </ul>	• ooze	<ul> <li>usurp</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>conceal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>interpret</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>overcome</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>vandalize</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>cringe</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>invite</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>participate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>visualize</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>detain</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>justify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>prowl</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>wobble</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>divulge</li> </ul>	• jut	<ul> <li>quake</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>wrote</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>enter</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>kindle</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>quibble</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>x-ray</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>extinguish</li> </ul>	know	<ul> <li>recognize</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>yank</li> </ul>
• feel	<ul> <li>levitate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>recommend</li> </ul>	▪ yawn
<ul> <li>flew</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>liberate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>stimulate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>yield</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>frighten</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>magnetize</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>think</li> </ul>	■ zap

Adapted from: Cathi Schali-Lopez

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# Helping Verbs

An auxiliary verb, or "helping" verb, is a verb that accompanies another verb and typically expresses "mood", "number", "person" or "tense". It would be helpful to memorize these helping verbs below.

• am	■ be	• do	<ul> <li>would</li> </ul>
■ is	<ul> <li>being</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>does</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>may</li> </ul>
■ are	■ been	• did	<ul> <li>might</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>was</li> </ul>	• has	■ shall	<ul> <li>must</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>were</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>have</li> </ul>	• will	▪ can
▪ be	<ul> <li>had</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>should</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>could</li> </ul>

### **Adverbs**

An adverb is a word that describes a verb, an adjective, or another adverb. An adverb tells "how", "when", "where", or "to what degree".

<ul> <li>angrily</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>gloomily</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>neglectfully</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>slyly</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>away</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>guiltily</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>nowhere</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>thoughtfully</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>barely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>hastily</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>obviously</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>truthfully</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>casually</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>humbly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>orderly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>upstairs</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>cheerfully</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>immediately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>passively</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uselessly</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>daintily</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>jointly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>possibly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>violently</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>deceptively</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>justly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>quickly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>visibly</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>excitedly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>knowingly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>quietly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>weakly</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>expectantly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>legally</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>rather</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>wishfully</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>falsely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>merely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>regularly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>yearly</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>fearfully</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>moderately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>sharply</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>zealously</li> </ul>

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