



- Claim** = What I think
- Reasons** = Why I think it
- Evidence** = What I know from my research

Stating a claim:

- In my opinion....
- I believe that....
- It seems obvious to me that....
- Although not everybody would agree, my position is....
- *(In my opinion) (I think that)* _____ *(need to/have to/should)* _____ *because* _____.

Reasons:

- I have several reasons for arguing this point of view.
- My first reason is.... Another reason is....
- There are several points I want to make to support my point of view.

Citing Evidence:

- According to _____
- Author, _____, indicates _____
- In the article _____ by _____ we learn that _____
- _____ shares the _____ statistic that _____
- An example that illustrates this point comes from _____
- _____ explains/states/argues that _____

Consider the counterargument*:

- Some argue that....
- They say (claim, hold, maintain) that....
- On the other hand, there are many who disagree with the idea that....
- A further point they make is....

Restate your position:

- However, there are several reasons to oppose this point of view.
- After looking closely at both sides of the issue and the evidence, I believe it is best to.... because...
- Despite the fact that....it is also vital to consider....
- The advantages of ... outweigh the disadvantages of....
- The issue is not so much a question of..., but a question of....
- What it seems to come down to is... versus....
- Even though the issue has two sides, I think I have shown that....
- Even though both sides have merits, the greater good will come from....
- If we look closely at..., we will see that it is better to....
- Based on the evidence so far, we should...because

**Not required until 7th grade, but makes for a stronger argument*