

## California Common Core Standards English Language Arts



**READING STANDARDS: LITERATURE** 

	Number	Standard							
Key	Ideas and D	etails							
	2RL 1.	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.							
	2RL 2.	Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.							
	2RL 3.	Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.							
Cra	Craft and Structure								
	2RL 4.	Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. (See grade 2 Language Standards 4-6 for additional expectations.)							
	2RL 5.	Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.							
	2RL 6.	Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.							
Inte	egration of K	nowledge and Ideas							
	2RL 7.	Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.							
	2RL 8.	(Not applicable to literature)							
	2RL 9.	Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures.							
Rar	nge of Readin	g and Level of Text Complexity	•				•		
	2RL 10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.							

# Informational Text

#### READING STANDARDS: INFORMATIONAL TEXT

		READING STANDARDS. INFORMATIONAL TEXT				
_	Number	Standard				
Key	Ideas and D	etails				
	2RI 1.	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.				
	2RI 2.	Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.				
	2RI 3.	Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.				
Cra	ft and Struct	ure				
	2RI 4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. (See grade 2 Language Standards 4-6 – Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - for additional expectations.)				
	2RI 5.	Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.				
	2RI 6.	Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.				
Int	egration of K	nowledge and Ideas				
	2RI 7.	Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.				
	2RI 8.	Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.				
	2RI 9.	Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.				
Rar	nge of Readin	g and Level of Text Complexity		•	•	
	2RL 10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.				



#### California Common Core Standards English Language Arts



#### **FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS STANDARDS**

	Number	Standard									
	2 <b>2RF 3</b> Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words both in isolation and in text.										
	2RF 3a.	Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.									
	2RF 3b.	Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.									
	2RF 3c.	Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.									
	2RF 3d.	Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.									
	2RF 3e.	Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.									
	2RF 3 f.	Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.									
Flue	ency										
	2RF 4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.									
	2RF 4a.	Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.									
	2RF 4b.	Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.		·			·				
	2RF 4c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.					·				

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# WRITING STANDARDS: OPINION/ARGUMENT WRITING

Te	Text Types and Purposes									
	2W 1	Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.								

#### Informative/Explanatory



#### WRITING STANDARDS: INFORMATIVE/EXPLANATORY WRITING

Text Types and Purposes										
	2W 2	Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions								
		to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.								

# Narrative



## WRITING STANDARDS: NARRATIVE WRITING

Tex	Text Types and Purposes									
	2W 3	Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.								





Opinion/Argument Informative/Explanatory Narrative



#### WRITING STANDARDS: ALL GENRES

	Number	Standard			
Pro	duction and I	Distribution of Writing			
	2W 4.	With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)			
	2W 5.	With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.			
	2W 6.	With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.			
Res	earch to Buil	d and Present Knowledge			
	2W 7.	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).			
	2W 8.	Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.			
	2W 9.	Standard begins in grade 4.			
Ran	ge of Writing				
	2W 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.			

# Speaking & Listening



#### **SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS**

	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS									
	Number	Standard								
Con	nprehension	and Collaboration								
	2SL 1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts	with peers	s and adu	ılts in sm	all and lar	ger group	S.		
	2SL 1a.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).								
	2SL 1b.	Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.								
	2SL 1c.	Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.								
	2SL 2	Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.								
	2SL 2.a	Give and follow three- and four-step oral directions.								
	2SL 3.	Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.								
Pre	sentation of I	Knowledge and Ideas								
	2SL 4	Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.								
	2SL 4.a	Plan and deliver a narrative presentation that: recounts a well-elaborated event, includes details, reflects a logical sequence, and provides a conclusion.								
	2SL 5.	Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.								
	2SL 6.	Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See grade 2 Language Standards 1 and 3 – Conventions of Standard English – next page – for specific expectations.)								







#### LANGUAGE STANDARDS: CONVENTIONS AND VOCABULARY

	Number	Standard						
Cor	ventions of S	Standard English						· ·
	2L 1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writi	ng or spe	aking.				
	2L 1a.	Use collective nouns (e.g., group).						
	2L 1b.	Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish).						
	2L 1c.	Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).						
	2L 1d.	Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told).						
	2L 1e.	Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.						
	2L 1f.	Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., <i>The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy</i> ).						
	2L 1g.	Create readable documents with legible print.						
	2L 2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and	spelling	when wr	iting.			
	2L 2a.	Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.						
	2L 2b.	Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.						
	2L 2c.	Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.						
	2L 2d.	Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., $cage \rightarrow badge; boy \rightarrow boil$ ).						
	2L 2e.	Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.						
Kno	owledge of La	anguage						
	2L 3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.						
	2L 3a.	Compare formal and informal uses of English.						
Voc	abulary Acqu	uisition and Use						
	2L 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based an array of strategies.	on grade	2 readir	ng and co	ontent, ch	oosing fle	xibly from
	2L 4a.	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.						
	2L 4b.	Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell).						
	2L 4c.	Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).						
	2L 4d.	Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly: bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).						
	2L 4e.	Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in all content areas.						
	2L 5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word me	eanings.					
	2L 5a.	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).						
	2L 5b.	Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny).						
	2L 6.	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy).						