

California Common Core Standards English Language Arts



READING STANDARDS: LITERATURE

	Number	Standard						
Key	Ideas and D	etails		ı				
	8RL 1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.						
	8RL 2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.						
	8RL 3.	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.						
Cra	ft and Structi	ure						
	8RL 4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts. (See grade 8 Language standards 4–6 for additional expectations.)						
	8RL 5.	Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.						
	8RL 6.	Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.						
Inte	egration of K	nowledge and Ideas						
	8RL 7.	Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.						
	8RL 8.	(Not applicable to literature)						
	8RL 9.	Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.						
Ran	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity							
	8RL 10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.						

Informational Text

READING STANDARDS: INFORMATIONAL TEXT

_		READING STANDARDS. INFORMATIONAL TEXT						
	Number	Standard						
Key	Ideas and D	etails						
	8RI 1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.						
	8RI 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.						
	8RI 3.	Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).						
Cra	ft and Structi	ure						
	8RI 4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts. (See grade 8 Language standards 4–6 for additional expectations.)						
	8RI 5.	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.						
	8RI 5.a	Analyze the use of text features (e.g., graphics, headers, captions) in consumer materials.						
	8RI 6.	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.						
Inte	egration of K	nowledge and I deas						
	8RI 7.	Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.						
	8RI 8.	Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.						
	8RI 9.	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.						
Ran	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity							
	8RL 10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.						





History/Social Studies



READING STANDARDS: HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES

	Number	Standard									
Key	Ideas and D	etails									
	□ 8RH 1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.										
	8RH 2.	Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.									
	8RH 3.	Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).									
Cra	ft and Structi	ure									
	8RH 4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.									
	8RH 5.	Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).									
	8RH 6.	Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).									
Inte	egration of K	nowledge and I deas									
	8RH 7.	Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.									
	8RH 8.	Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.									
	8RH 9.	Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.									
Ran	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity										
	8RH 10.	By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.									

Science & Technical



READING STANDARDS: SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS

	Number	Standard						
Key	Ideas and D	etails						
	8RST 1.	Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of science and technical texts.						
	8RST 2.	Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text; provide an accurate summary of the text distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.						
	8RST 3.	Follow precisely a multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks.						
Cra	ft and Struct	ure						
	8RST 4.	Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to <i>grades 6–8 texts and topics</i> .						
	8RST 5.	Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic.						
	8RST 6.	Analyze the author's purpose in providing an explanation, describing a procedure, or discussing an experiment in a text.						
Inte	egration of K	nowledge and I deas						
	8RST 7.	Integrate quantitative or technical information expressed in words in a text with a version of that information expressed visually (e.g., in a flowchart, diagram, model, graph, or table).						
	8RST 8.	Distinguish among facts, reasoned judgment based on research findings, and speculation in a text.						
	8RST 9.	Compare and contrast the information gained from experiments, simulations, video, or multimedia sources with that gained from reading a text on the same topic.						
Rar	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity							
	8RST 10.	By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend science/technical texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.						



California Common Core Standards English Language Arts

Opinion/Argument



WRITING STANDARDS: OPINION/ARGUMENT WRITING

	Number	Standard						
Tex	t Types and F	Purposes						
	8W 1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.							
	8W 1a.	Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.						
	8W 1b.	Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.						
	8W 1c.	Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.						
	8W 1d.	Establish and maintain a formal style.						
	8W 1 e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.					·	

Informative/Explanatory



WRITING STANDARDS: INFORMATIVE/EXPLANATORY WRITING

Tex	Fext Types and Purposes										
	8W 2		e informative/explanatory texts, including career development documents (e.g., simple business letters and job applications), to examine a topic convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.								
	8W 2a.	Introduce a topic <u>or thesis statement</u> clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.									
	8W 2b.	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.									
	8W 2c.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.									
	8W 2d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.									
	8W 2 e.	Establish and maintain a formal style.						·			
	8W 2 f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.									

Narrative

WRITING STANDARDS: NARRATIVE WRITING

Tex	Text Types and Purposes								
	8W 3	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, r sequences.	rite narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event equences.						
	8W 3a.	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.							
	8W 3b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.							
	8W 3c.	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.							
	8W 3d.	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.							
	8W 3 e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.							





Opinion/Argument Informative/Explanatory Narrative



	Number	Standard			
Pro	duction and I	Distribution of Writing			
	8W 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)			
	8W 5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)			
	8W 6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.			
Res	earch to Buil	d and Present Knowledge			
	8W 7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.			
	8W 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.			
	8W 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.			
	8W 9. a.	Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new").			
	8W 9. b.	Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced").			
Ran	ge of Writing				
	8W 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.			





Opinion/Argument History/Social Studies







WRITING STANDARDS: Opinion/Argument Writing for History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects

	Number	Standard			
Tex	t Types and Pu	rposes			
	8WHST 1	Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.			
	8WHST 1a.	Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.			
	8WHST 1b.	Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.			
	8WHST 1c.	Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.			
	8WHST 1d.	Establish and maintain a formal style.			
	8WHST 1e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.			

Informative/Explanatory History/Social Studies Science & Tech







WRITING STANDARDS: Informative/Explanatory Writing for History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects

Tex	Text Types and Purposes									
	8WHST 2	Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific pro-	ocedures/	experim	ents, or to	echnical p	rocesses.			
	8WHST 2a.	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.								
	8WHST 2b.	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.								
	8WHST 2c.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.								
	8WHST 2d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.								
	8WHST 2 e.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.						•		
	8WHST 2 f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.								

Narrative History/Social Studies







WRITING STANDARDS: Narrative Writing for History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects

Text Types and Purposes

8WHST 3 (Not applicable as a separate requirement)

Note: Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.





Opinion/Argument Informative/Explanatory Marrative History/Social Studies Science & Technical







WRITING STANDARDS: All Genres for History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects

	Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects								
	Number	Standard							
Pro	duction and Dis	tribution of Writing							
	8WHST 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.							
	8WHST 5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed							
	8WHST 6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.							
Res	earch to Build a	nd Present Knowledge							
	8WHST 7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.							
	8WHST 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources (primary and secondary), using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.							
	8WHST 9.	Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.							
Rar	Range of Writing								
	8WHST 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.							

Speaking & Listening



SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

	Number	Standard						ı
Con	nprehension	and Collaboration						
	8SL 1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	led) with	diverse p	artners o	n grade 8	topics, te	exts, and
	8SL 1a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.						
	8SL 1b.	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.						
	8SL 1c.	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.						i
	8SL 1d.	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.						
	8SL 2.	Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.						
	8SL 3.	Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.						
Pre	sentation of I	Knowledge and Ideas						
	8SL 4.	Present claims and findings (e.g., argument, narrative, response to literature presentations), emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.						
	8SL 4.a	Plan and present a narrative that: establishes a context and point of view, presents a logical sequence, uses narrative techniques (e.g., dialogue, pacing, description, sensory language), uses a variety of transitions, and provides a conclusion that reflects the experience.						
	8SL 5.	Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.						
	8SL 6.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 8 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)						







LANGUAGE STANDARDS: CONVENTIONS AND VOCABULARY

	Number	Standard							
Conventions of Standard English									
	□ 8L 1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.								
	8L 1a.	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.							
	8L 1b.	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.							
	8L 1c.	Form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood.							
	8L 1d.	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.							
	8L 2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and	spelling	when writ	ting.				
	8L 2a.	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.							
	8L 2b.	Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission.							
	8L 2c.	Spell correctly.							
Knowledge of Language									
	8L 3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.							
	8L 3a.	Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).							
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use									
	8L 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based o range of strategies.	n <i>grade 8</i>	3 reading	and cont	ent, choos	sing flexib	ly from a	
	8L 4a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.							
	8L 4b.	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).							
	8L 4c.	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech or trace the etymology of words.							
	8L 4d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).							
	8L 5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word m	neanings.						
	8L 5a.	Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.							
	8L 5b.	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.							
	8L 5c.	Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).							
	8L 6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.							